$\qquad$ HR $\qquad$

1. Explain how the carbon cycle would be different on planet Mars.
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2. How would the nitrogen cycle work on Saturn's moon Titan? How would it be different? Assume there is no life. (Remember the Huygens probe from the European Space Agency landed there.)
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3. Jupiter's moon Calisto possibly has an underground ocean of water. Does Calisto have a water cycle? Explain.
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4. Life on this planet relies on the recycling of carbon, nitrogen, water, and many other atoms as well. If an astronaut were to die on Mars, where would his nitrogen go? $\qquad$
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5. There is carbon dioxide on Mars but no oxygen. Could we plant Earth plants in the iron oxide sand and have them survive? What problems or issues might there be? When the plant body dies where would its carbon go?
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6. Is there any oil, coal, or natural gas on Venus? Mercury? Jupiter? Why or why not? $\qquad$
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7. If we ruin things here on Earth by pollution, global warming, or nuclear bombs, which planet will we move to? Justify your answer.
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$\qquad$
8. Place a check in the box if the sphere/cycle is present on that planet or planetesimal.

|  | Mercury | Venus | Earth | Mars | Jupiter | Saturn | Uranus | Neptune | Pluto |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Geosphere |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atmosphere |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hydrosphere |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biosphere |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nitrogen cycle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carbon cycle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Water cycle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

