T" GRADE SCIENCE FINAL EXAM CH 2 CYCLES & SUCCESSION REVIEW

Name_____

ES Chapter 2-1

1) Name the spheres:

	Matching :				
			Why is this element needed in organisms?		
1)	carbon	A	allows waste and needed materials to move, solvent that chemical reactions can take place in		
2)	nitrogen	В	makes outside edges of DNA & RNA. makes ATP, cell membranes, bones, & teeth		
3)	phosphorus	С	needed in amino acids, thus makes proteins. part of DNA and RNA molecules. part of enzymes.		
4)	water	D	used in every organic molecule. most important atom in every component of cells.		

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5) Compare and contrast decomposition and combustion.

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Fill in the charts:

	Done by?	What gas leaves or	Gas enters
		enters?	atmosphere or exits?
Respiration	6)	7)	8)
transpiration	9)	10)	11)
photosynthesis	12)	13)	14)

	Done by?	What gets married	Useable or unusable?
fixation	15)	16)	17)
nitrification	18)	19)	20)
denitrification	21)	22)	23)

24) Which cycles have lithification?

25) Once rocks are formed (trapping atoms in these cycles), how do those atoms get released again?

26) A lobster has a crusty shell due to the process of ______.

27) Label the carbon cycle using the following terms: Photosynthesis, Combustion, Decomposition, Fossil Fuels, Respiration, Consumption, Excretion, Diffusion, Lithification, Biomineralization, Extraction, Fossilization



28) Draw and label the nitrogen cycle using the following phrases: Ingestion, Death, Denitrification, Nitrogen Fixation, Nitrification, Assimilation, Excretion.



LABEL THE PHOSPHORUS CYCLE BELOW:



- 29) <u>A=</u>_____
- 30) <u>B=_____</u>
- 31) <u>C=____</u>
- 32) <u>D</u>=_____
- 33) <u>E=____</u>
- 34) <u>AB=____</u>
- 35) <u>AC=</u>_____

ES Chapter 2-2 Define:

36) Succession-
37) Pioneer Species
38) Climax species
39) Primary Succession-
40) Secondary Succession
41) Biodiversity
42) What are the steps/plants in primary succession? How long does it take?
43) What are the steps/plants in secondary succession? How long does it take?

44) What is the most important creature for making soil from bare rock? ______